

# Yuan Yang

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## Education

- 2007 – 2012     **Ph.D., Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Stanford University**  
Advisor: Yi Cui
- 2003 – 2007     **B.S., Department of Physics, Peking University, China**

## Research Experience

- 2012 – present     **Postdoctoral Associate, Gang Chen Group, Department of Mechanical Engineering, MIT**
- Projects:     Waste heat recovery through electrochemical cycle  
Effect of electrochemical reactions on thermal conductivity of materials
- 2007 – 2012     **Graduate Researcher, Yi Cui Group, Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Stanford University**
- Projects:     Li<sub>2</sub>S and sulfur cathodes for rechargeable lithium-sulfur batteries  
Lithium-polysulfide hybrid flow Batteries  
Transparent Li-ion batteries  
Conductive paper for applications in Li-ion batteries and electrochemical capacitors  
Electrochemical and physical properties of LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> and MnO<sub>2</sub> nanorods
- 2006     **Undergraduate Visiting Scholar, Chih-Huang Lai Group, Department of Materials Science and Engineering, National Tsinghua University, Taiwan**
- Projects:     Effects of oxidation time and annealing on magnetic tunneling junctions

2005 – 2007      **Undergraduate Researcher, Dapeng Yu Group, Department of Physics, Peking University, China**  
 Projects:          Synthesis and physical properties of Mn-doped AlN nanowires  
                       Electrical properties of AlN nanowires

### Awards & Honors

2014                Best Poster Award, ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress & Exposition  
 2012                Chinese Government Award for Outstanding Self-financed Students Abroad  
 2010                Dan Cubicciotti Award of Electrochemical Society (honor mention)  
 2010                O. Cutler Shepard Award at Stanford University  
 2009-2011        Stanford Graduate Fellowship  
 2007-2008        School of Engineering Fellowship of Stanford University  
 2007                Outstanding Graduate of Beijing  
 2005                Tri-A Student of Beijing  
 2005                Pacemaker of Tri-A Students of Peking University

### Journal Publications

(Web of Science Total citation: > 4000 times    H index: 27)

36. **Yang, Y.**; Zheng, G. Y.; Cui, Y. Nanostructured Sulfur Cathodes. *Chemical Society Reviews* 42, 3018-3032 (2013). **[Invited Review]** (Cited 97 times)
35. Lee, S. W.\*; **Yang, Y.\***; Lee, H. W.; Ghasemi, H.; Kraemer, D.; Chen, G.; Cui, Y. An Electrochemical System for Highly Efficient Harvesting of Low-grade Heat Energy. *Nature Communications*, 5, 3942 (2014). Reported by **[Technology Review]**
34. **Yang, Y.\***; Lee, S. W. \*; Ghasemi, G.; Loomis, J.; Li X.B.; Kraemer, D; Zheng, G. Y.; Cui, Y.; Chen, G. A Charging-free Electrochemical System for Harvesting Low-grade Thermal Energy. *PNAS*, Early Edition. DOI: 10.1073/pnas.1415097111
33. **Yang, Y.**; Jeong, S.; Hu, L. B.; Wu, H.; Lee, S. W.; Cui, Y. Transparent Lithium-ion Batteries. *PNAS* 108, 13013-13018 (2011). Reported by **[Technology Review]** **[Nature News]** **[Scientific American]**
32. Hu, L. B.\*; Choi, J. W.\*; **Yang, Y.\***; Jeong, S.; La Mantia, F.; Cui, L. F.; Cui, Y. Highly Conductive Paper for Energy-storage Devices. *PNAS* 106, 21490-21494 (2009). Reported by **[New York Times]** **[Technology Review]** **[Scientific American]**

(Cited 323 times)

31. **Yang, Y.**; Loomis, J.; Ghasemi, G.; Lee, S. W.; Wang, J.; Cui, Y.; Chen, G. A Membrane-free Battery for Harvesting Low-grade Thermal Energy. *Nano Letters* 14, 6578–6583 (2014).
30. **Yang, Y.\***; Zheng, G. Y.\*; Cui, Y. A Membrane-free Lithium/polysulfides Semi-liquid Battery for Large-Scale Energy Storage. *Energy & Environmental Sciences*, 6, 1552-1558 (2013). Reported by [\[Science\]](#) [\[Technology Review\]](#) [\[EES Most Read Article\]](#)
29. **Yang, Y.**; Zheng, G. Y.; Misra S.; Nelson, J.; Toney, M. F.; Cui, Y. High Capacity Micrometer-sized Li<sub>2</sub>S Particles as Cathode Materials for Advanced Rechargeable Lithium Ion Batteries. *JACS* 134, 15387-94 (2012).
28. **Yang, Y.\***; McDowell, M. T. \*; Jackson, A. \*; Cha, J. J.; Hong, S. S.; Cui, Y. New Nanostructured Li<sub>2</sub>S/Silicon Rechargeable Battery with High Specific Energy. *Nano Letters* 10, 1486-1491 (2010). Reported by [\[Technology Review\]](#) [\[Nano Lett. Most Read Article\]](#) (Cited 161 times)
27. **Yang, Y.**; Xie, C.; Ruffo, R.; Peng, H. L.; Kim, D. K.; Cui, Y. Single Nanorod Devices for Battery Diagnostics: A Case Study on LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>. *Nano Letters* 9, 4109-4114 (2009).
26. **Yang, Y. \***; Yu, G. H. \*; Cha, J. J.; Wu, H.; Vosgueritchian, M.; Yao, Y.; Bao, Z. N.; Cui, Y. Improving the Performance of Li-S Battery by Conductive Polymer Coating. *ACS Nano* 5, 9187–9193 (2011). (Cited 157 times)
25. **Yang, Y.**; Zhao, Q.; Zhang, X. Z.; Liu, Z. G.; Zou, C. X.; Shen, B.; Yu, D. P. Mn-doped AlN Nanowires with Room Temperature Ferromagnetic Ordering. *Applied Physics Letters* 90, 092118 (2007).
24. Wang, H. L.\*; **Yang, Y.\***; Liang, Y. Y.; Zheng, G. Y.; Li, Y. G.; Cui, Y.; Dai H. J. Rechargeable Li-O<sub>2</sub> Batteries with Covalently Coupled MnCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Graphene Hybrid as Oxygen Cathode Catalyst. *Energy & Environmental Sciences* 5, 7931-7935 (2012). [\[EES High Impact Communication\]](#) [\[EES Most Read Article\]](#) (Cited 92 times)
23. Nelson, J.\*; Misra, S.\*; **Yang, Y.\***; Jackson, A.; Liu, Y. J.; Wang, H. L.; Dai H. J.; Andrews, J.C.; Cui, Y.; Toney, M.F. In operando X-ray Diffraction and Transmission X-ray Microscopy of Lithium Sulfur Batteries. *JACS* 134, 6337–6343 (2012).
22. Zheng, G. Y.\*; **Yang, Y.\***; Cha, J. J.; S, S. S.; Cui, Y. Hollow Carbon Nanofiber-Encapsulated Sulfur Cathodes for High Specific Capacity Lithium Batteries. *Nano Letters* 11, 4462-4467 (2011). (Cited 235 times)
21. Wang, H. L.\*; **Yang, Y.\***; Liang, Y.; Robinson, J. T.; Li, Y.; Jackson, A.; Cui, Y.; Dai, H. Graphene-Wrapped Sulfur Particles as a Rechargeable Lithium/sulfur Battery

- Cathode Material with High Capacity and Cycling Stability. *Nano Letters* 11, 2644-2647 (2011). Reported by [\[Technology Review\]](#) [\[Phys.Org\]](#) [\[Nano Lett. Most Read Article\]](#) (Cited 371 times)
20. Wang, H. L.\*; **Yang, Y.\***; Liang, Y. Y.; Cui, L. F.; Casalongue, H. S.; Li, Y. G.; Hong, G. S.; Dai, H. J.; Cui, Y. LiMn<sub>1-x</sub>Fe<sub>x</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> Nanorods Grown on Graphene Sheets for Ultrahigh-Rate-Performance Lithium Ion Batteries. *Angewandte Chemie-International Edition* 50, 7364-7368 (2011). (Cited 102 times)
  19. Li, W. Y.; Zheng, G. Y.; **Yang, Y.**; Seh, Z. W.; Liu, N.; Cui, Y. High-performance Hollow Sulfur Nanostructured Battery Cathode through a Scalable, Room Temperature, One-step, Bottom-up Approach. *PNAS* 110, 7148-7153 (2013).
  18. Lin, Y.; **Yang, Y.**; Ma, H. W.; Cui, Y.; Mao, W. L. Compressional Behavior of Bulk and Nanorod LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> under Nonhydrostatic Stress. *Journal of Physical Chemistry C* 115, 9844-9849 (2011).
  17. Wang, H. L.; Cui, L. F.; **Yang, Y.**; Casalongue, H. S.; Robinson, J. T.; Liang, Y. Y.; Dai, H. J. et al. Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Graphene Hybrid as a High-Capacity Anode Material for Lithium Ion Batteries. *JACS* 132, 13978-13980 (2010).
  16. Cui, L. F.; **Yang, Y.**; Hsu, C. M.; Cui, Y. Carbon-Silicon Core-Shell Nanowires as High Capacity Electrode for Lithium Ion Batteries. *Nano Letters* 9, 3370-3374 (2009)
  15. Zheng, J.; **Yang, Y.**; Yu, B.; Song, X. B.; Li, X. G. [0001] Oriented Aluminum Nitride One-dimensional Nanostructures: Synthesis, Structure Evolution, and Electrical Properties. *ACS Nano* 2, 134-142 (2008).
  14. Zheng, G. Y.; Zhang, Q. F.; Cha, J. J.; **Yang, Y.**; Li, W. Y.; Seh, Z. W.; Cui, Y.; Amphiphilic Surface Modification of Hollow Carbon Nanofibers for Improved Cycle Life of Lithium Sulfur Batteries. *Nano Letters*, 13, 1265–1270 (2013).
  13. Zhou, J. G.; Wang, J.; Hu, Y. F.; Regier, T.; Wang H. L.; **Yang, Y.**; Cui, Y.; Dai, H. J. Imaging State of Charge and Its Correlation to Interaction Variation in an LiMn<sub>0.75</sub>Fe<sub>0.25</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> Nanorods–graphene Hybrid. *Chemical Communications*, 49, 1765 -1767 (2013).
  12. Seh, Z. W.; Li, W. Y.; Cha, J. J.; Zheng, G. Y.; **Yang, Y.**; McDowell, M. T.; Hsu, P. C.; Cui, Y. Sulphur–TiO<sub>2</sub> Yolk–shell Nanoarchitecture with Internal Void Space for Long-cycle Lithium–sulphur Batteries. *Nature Communications*, 4, 1331 (2013).
  11. Hsu, P. H.; Wu, H.; Carney, T. J.; McDowell, M. T.; **Yang, Y.**; Garnett, E.C.; Li, M.; Hu, L.B.; Cui, Y. Passivation Coating on Electrospun Copper Nanofibers for Stable Transparent Electrodes. *ACS Nano* 6, 5150–5156 (2012).
  10. Wu, H.; Chan, G.; Choi J. W.; Ryu, I.; Yao, Y.; McDowell, M. T.; Lee, S. W.; Jackson, A.; **Yang, Y.**; Hu, L. B.; Cui, Y. Stable Cycling of Double-walled Silicon Nanotube

- Battery Anodes through Solid–electrolyte Interphase Control. *Nature Nanotechnology* 7, 310-315 (2012).
9. Wu, H.; Zheng, G. Y.; Liu, N.; Carney, T. J.; **Yang, Y.**; Cui, Y. Engineering Empty Space between Si Nanoparticles for Lithium-Ion Battery Anodes. *Nano Letters* 12, 904-909 (2012).
  8. Hu, L. B.; Chen, W.; Xie, X.; Liu, N.; **Yang, Y.**; Wu, H.; Yao, Y.; Pasta, M.; Alshareef, H. N.; Cui, Y. Symmetrical MnO<sub>2</sub>-Carbon Nanotube-Textile Nanostructures for Wearable Pseudocapacitors with High Mass Loading. *ACS Nano* 5, 8904-8913 (2011).
  7. Yu, G. H.; Hu, L. B.; Liu, N.; Wang, H. L.; Vosgueritchian, M.; **Yang, Y.**; Cui, Y.; Bao, Z. N. Enhancing the Supercapacitor Performance of Graphene/MnO<sub>2</sub> Nanostructured Electrodes by Conductive Wrapping. *Nano Letters* 11, 4438-4442 (2011).
  6. Xie, X.; Pasta, M.; Hu, L. B.; **Yang, Y.**; McDonough, J.; Cha, J.; Criddle, C. S.; Cui, Y. Nano-structured Textiles as High-performance Aqueous Cathodes for Microbial Fuel Cells. *Energy & Environmental Science* 4, 1293-1297 (2011).
  5. Hu, L. B.; Wu, H.; La Mantia, F.; **Yang, Y.**; Cui, Y. Thin, Flexible Secondary Li-Ion Paper Batteries. *ACS Nano* 4, 5843-5848 (2010).
  4. Wu, H.; Hu, L. B.; Rowell, M. W.; Kong, D. S.; Cha, J. J.; McDonough, J. R.; Zhu, J.; **Yang, Y.**; McGehee, M. D.; Cui, Y. Electrospun Metal Nanofiber Webs as High-Performance Transparent Electrode. *Nano Letters* 10, 4242-4248 (2010).
  3. McDonough, J. R.; Choi, J. W.; **Yang, Y.**; La Mantia, F.; Cui, Y.; Zhang, Y. G. Carbon Nanofiber Supercapacitors with Large Areal Capacitances. *Applied Physics Letters* 95, 243109 (2009).
  2. Schoen, D. T.; Meister, S.; Peng, H. L.; Chan, C.; **Yang, Y.**; Cui, Y. Phase Transformations in One-dimensional Materials: Applications in Electronics and Energy sciences. *Journal of Materials Chemistry* 19, 5879-5890 (2009).
  1. Kim, D. K.; Muralidharan, P.; Lee, H. W.; Ruffo, R.; Yang, Y.; Chan, C. K.; Peng, H.; Huggins, R. A.; Cui, Y. Spinel LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> Nanorods as Lithium Ion Battery Cathodes. *Nano Letters* 8, 3948-3952 (2008).

\* : equal contribution

### **Book Chapter**

1. **Yang, Y.**; Choi, J. W.; Cui, Y.; Oxide Nanostructures for Energy Storage, *Functional Metal Oxide Nanostructures*, Edited by Junqiao Wu, Jinbo Cao, Wei-Qiang Han, Anderson Janotti, Ho-Cheol Kim, Springer, 2012

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### Patents Applications

4. **Yang, Y.**; Hu, L. B.; Cui, Y.; Jeong, S.; "Transparent electrochemical energy storage devices", US 13/551,749 (2013)
3. **Yang, Y.**; McDowell, M.; Jackson, A.; Cui, Y.; "Device and electrode having nanoporous graphite with lithiated sulfur for advanced rechargeable batteries", US 12/914,876 (2013)
2. Li, W. Y.; Cui, Y.; Seh, Z. W.; Zheng, G. Y.; **Yang, Y.**; "Encapsulated sulfur cathodes for rechargeable lithium batteries" US 13/612,493 (2013)
1. Hu, L. B.; Choi, J. W.; **Yang, Y.**; Cui, Y.; "Conductive fibrous materials", PCT/US2010/054776 (2011)

### Selected Presentations

14. Efficient Electrochemical System for Waste Heat Recovery, Oral Presentation at 2013 MRS Fall Meeting – Boston, Dec 3, 2013
13. Efficient Electrochemical System for Low-Grade Heat Recovery, 224th Electrochemical Society (ECS) Meeting, Oct 30, 2013
12. A Membrane-Free Lithium/Polysulfide Semi-Liquid Battery for Large-Scale Energy Storage, 224th Electrochemical Society (ECS) Meeting, Oct 30, 2013
11. Rechargeable Batteries and Beyond, College of Engineering, Nanjing University, China, Sep 9, 2013 (**Invited**)
10. Rechargeable Batteries and Beyond, Department of Chemistry, Peking University, China, Aug 27, 2013 (**Invited**)
9. Advanced Batteries: Materials Development and Device Fabrication. Oral Presentation in Mechanical Engineering, MIT, Mar 20, 2013 (**Invited**)
8. High-capacity  $\text{Li}_2\text{S}$  Cathode for Next-generation Rechargeable Li-ion Batteries. Oral Presentation at 2012 MRS Fall Meeting – Boston, Nov 27, 2012.
7. Transparent Batteries for Future Transparent Electronics. Oral Presentation at Printed Electronics & Photovoltaics USA 2011 – Santa Clara, CA, Dec 1, 2011 (**Invited**)
6. Designing Nanostructures for High Performance Batteries and Supercapacitors. Oral Presentation at 2011 AIChE annual meeting – Minneapolis, MN, Oct 17, 2011
5. Improved Performance of Sulfur-lithium Batteries by Coating and Modifying the Electrolyte. Oral Presentation at 2011 MRS Spring Meeting – San Francisco, CA, April 28, 2011.
4. Paper and Textile for Energy Storage. Oral Presentation at Printed Electronics & Photovoltaics USA 2010 – Santa Clara, CA, Dec 1, 2011 (Invited)

3. Nanostructured High-energy and Low-cost Batteries. 2010 User Meeting for the Molecular Foundry & the National Center for The Molecular Foundry & the National Center for Electron Microscopy – Berkeley, CA, Oct 1, 2010
2. A Nanostructured Li<sub>2</sub>S/Silicon Rechargeable Battery with High Specific Energy. Oral Presentation at 217th ECS Meeting - Vancouver, Canada, April 27, 2010.
1. Electrochemical and Electrical Properties of LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> and Doped LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> Nanorods. Oral Presentation at 215th ECS Meeting - San Francisco, CA, May 28, 2009.

### **Teaching & Service Experience**

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| Jul 2014            | Speaker for Center for MSE Teacher Workshop, MIT   |
| Jun 2014            | Teaching certificate, MIT  |
| Apr 2011 – Jun 2011 | Teaching assistant, <i>Nanoscale Science, Engineering and Technology</i> , Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Stanford |
| May 2010            | Interpreter for Intel International Science and Engineering Fair (ISEF), San Jose, California  |

### **Professional Activities**

**Journal Reviewer:** Nano Letters; Energy & Environmental Science; Chemical Communications; Journal of Materials Chemistry; Nano research; Nano energy; Langmuir; RSC Advance; Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics; RSC Advances;

**Memberships:** Materials Research Society; American Society of Mechanical Engineers